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may request an alternative procedure as described in §86.1427 (d).

[58 FR 16023, Mar. 24, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 34536, June 28, 1993; 58 FR 58417, Nov. 1, 1993; 59 FR 33913, July 1, 1994; 60 FR 34335, June 30, 1995]

§86.096-23 Required data.

Section 86.096–23 includes text that specifies requirements that differ from those specified in §86.095–23. Where a paragraph in §86.095–23 is identical and applicable to §86.096–23, this may be indicated by specifying the corresponding paragraph and the statement "[Reserved]". For guidance see §86.095–23.

- (a)–(1) [Reserved]. For guidance see \$86.095-23.
- (m) Additionally, except for small-volume manufacturers, manufacturers certifying vehicles shall submit for each model year 1996 through 1998 light-duty vehicle, light-duty truck, and gasoline-fueled heavy-duty vehicle evaporative family:
- (1) In the application for certification the projected sales volume of evaporative families certifying to the respective evaporative test procedure and accompanying standards as set forth or otherwise referenced in §§86.090-8, 86.090-9, and 86.091-10 or those set forth or otherwise referenced in §§86.096-8, 86.096-9, and 86.096-10. Volume projected to be produced for U.S. sale may be used in lieu of projected U.S. sales.
- (2) End-of-year reports for each evaporative family.
- (i) These end-of-year reports shall be submitted within 90 days of the end of the model year to: Director, Manufacturers Operations Division (6405J), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., NW., Washington, DC 20460.
- (ii) These reports shall indicate the model year, evaporative family and the actual U.S. sales volume. The manufacturer may petition the Administrator to allow volume produced for U.S. sale to be used in lieu of U.S. sales. Such petition shall be submitted within 30 days of the end of the model year to the Manufacturers Operations Division. For the petition to be granted, the manufacturer must establish to the satisfaction of the Administrator that

production volume is functionally equivalent to sales volume.

- (iii) The U.S. sales volume for end-ofyear reports shall be based on the location of the point of sale to a dealer, distributor, fleet operator, broker, or any other entity that comprises the point of first sale.
- (iv) Failure by a manufacturer to submit the end-of-year report within the specified time may result in certificate(s) for the evaporative family(ies) certified to the certification standards set forth in §§86.090-8, 86.090-9, and 86.091-10 being voided ab initio plus any applicable civil penalties for failure to submit the required information to the Agency.
- (v) The information shall be organized in such a way as to allow the Administrator to determine compliance with the Evaporative Emission Testing implementation schedules of §§ 86.096–8, 86.096–9, and 86.096–10.

 $[58\ FR\ 16023,\ Mar.\ 24,\ 1993,\ as\ amended\ at\ 58\ FR\ 66297,\ Dec.\ 20,\ 1993]$

§86.096-24 Test vehicles and engines.

- (a) *General*. This paragraph applies to the grouping of vehicles or engines into families.
- (1) The vehicles or engines covered by an application for certification will be divided into groupings of engines which are expected to have similar emission characteristics throughout their useful life. Each group of engines with similar emission characteristics is defined as a separate engine family.
- (2) To be classed in the same engine family, engines must be identical in all the respects listed in paragraphs (a)(2) (i) through (x) of this section.
- (i) The cylinder bore center-to-center dimensions.
- (ii)-(iii) [Reserved]
- (iv) The cylinder block configuration (air-cooled or water-cooled: L-6, 90 deg., V-8, and so forth).
- (v) The location of the intake and exhaust valves (or ports).
 - (vi) The method of air aspiration.
 - (vii) The combustion cycle.
- (viii) Catalytic converter characteristics.
- (ix) Thermal reactor characteristics.
- (x) Type of air inlet cooler (for example, intercoolers and after-coolers) for diesel heavy-duty engines.